

International Boundary and Water Commission United States Section

For immediate release February 11, 2025

USIBWC PLANS MIDDLE RIO GRANDE STAKEHOLDER MEETINGS

The U.S. Section of the International Boundary and Water Commission (USIBWC) will host inperson and virtual public meetings in the Middle Rio Grande region on February 19 and 20, 2025.

Presenters will cover the Amistad Dam mitigation plan, the Safety of Dams program, ongoing and upcoming area operations, and an update on Rio Grande hydrology, water deliveries, and Minute 331

The **first meeting** will be in person at the Municipal Building, 109 W Broadway St., Del Rio, Texas, on **Wednesday, February 19, from 2-5 p.m. CST**.

For those wishing to join this meeting virtually, click this Microsoft Teams <u>link</u>. Meeting ID: 299 339 064 04 Passcode: cg2oB2NM Or join by phone: +1 915-320-4718,,500135737# United States, El Paso, or <u>Find a local number</u> Phone conference ID: 500 135 737#

A **tour of Amistad Dam** will be offered on Wednesday, February 19, from 10 a.m.-12 p.m. CST. Registration is limited to only 20 people. If you are interested in this tour, contact Public Affairs Officer Frankie Pinon at <u>frankie.pinon@ibwc.gov</u>.

The **second meeting** will be in person at the Laredo Water Museum, 2702 Anna Ave., Laredo, Texas, on **Thursday, February 20, from 9 a.m.–12 p.m. CST**.

For those wishing to join this meeting virtually, click this Microsoft Teams <u>link</u>. Meeting ID: 234 243 462 351 Passcode: fn7wd6NR Or join by phone: +1 915-320-4718,,593663534# United States, El Paso, or <u>Find a local number</u> Phone conference ID: 593 663 534#

If possible, it may be helpful for you to test connectivity on your own prior to the meeting by clicking on the link and ensuring your camera and microphone are functioning.

MIDDLE RIO GRANDE STAKEHOLDER MEETINGS

Amistad Dam, Wednesday, February 19, from 2-5 p.m. CST. Laredo Water Museum, Thursday, February 20, from 9 a.m.-12 p.m. CST.

And Via Microsoft Teams

Agenda

• Welcome and Introductions – USIBWC Commissioner Dr. Maria-Elena Giner, P.E.

• Karla Benitez, USIBWC Civil Engineer: Amistad Dam mitigation plan.

• **Delbert Humberson, USIBWC Hydrologist**: Update on Rio Grande hydrology, water deliveries, and Minute 331.

• Mario Gomez, USIBWC Acting Operation and Maintenance Chief: Updates to the Safety of Dams program and ongoing and upcoming area operations activities.

For more information: Frankie Pinon <u>frankie.pinon@ibwc.gov</u> 915-832-4716





INTERNATIONAL BOUNDARY AND WATER COMMISSION

UNITED STATES SECTION

Middle Rio Grande Stakeholders Meeting

Public Forum

February 2025

Amistad Dam Safety Mitigation Plan

Karla Benitez

Civil Engineer



OVERVIEW

- Located on the Rio Grande 11.81 miles (19 kilometers) north of the cities of Del Rio, Texas and Ciudad Acuña, Coahuila.
- Second international storage dam built jointly by the United States and Mexico, pursuant to the 1944 Water Treaty.
- Construction began in 1963 and was completed in 1969.
- Includes Ports of Entry for both the U.S. and Mexico and is co-owned and cooperated by the U.S. and Mexico.
- The total length of the damming surface is approximately 32,200 feet (6 Miles; 9,815 meters), approximately 1.81 miles (2,922 m) in the U.S. and 4.23 miles (6,811 m) in Mexico
- Reservoir capacity is 5.3 Million acre-ft (11th largest in the US).















Sinkhole Map at Amistad Dam 1994 – 2023 (#1 thru 39)

SINKHOLE: Cavity in the ground, especially in limestone bedrock, caused by dissolution and providing a route for surface water to disappear underground





16 additional sinkholes found in 2024



Year	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002-2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016-2019	2020	2021-2022	2023	2024	30 YRS
Sinkholes	10	1	2	5	1	0	2	4	0	5	3	1	1	0	1	0	3	16	55



Sinkhole Treatment







ISSUES

- · Sinkholes have potential to endanger the dam
- · Potential risk to the structure's stability
- Categorized Class II DSAC*
- Flooding
- Water supply, recreation, hydropower, and fish and wildlife would be affected







Composite Cutoff Wall

(Dam Safety Modification Report, 2020)

Two-line grout curtain + concrete cutoff wall

✓ Meets all tolerable risk guidelines







- Composite cutoff wall works by cutting off flow under the dam
- Reduces the risk of failure to a tolerable level
- Construction of cutoff wall requires a temporary work platform and a bypass road

COMPOSITE CUTOFF WALL

Two-line Grout curtain (Upstream and Downstream)

- Two parallel lines of holes, drilled from the crest, backfilled with pressurized cement grout
- Fills cavities in the karstic bedrock
- Allows for refinement of the concrete cutoff wall depths and lateral extents
- Reduces flow in the bedrock
- Creates exploration profiles of the dam to characterize the rock
- Serves as a guide to design the future cutoff wall.

Concrete Cutoff wall

- Series of panels excavated from the crest between the two grout curtains
- Constructed in primary and secondary sequence
- Allows for blockage of water flow through the rock foundation









Minute 332

- Signed on December 10, 2024
- Share total cost in accordance with Minutes 210 and 235
 - o 56.2% for the United States

o 43.8% for Mexico



INT	ERNATIO	NAL BOUND	ARY AND	WATER	COMMISSIC	N
		UNITED STA	TES AND N	IEXICO		
					El P	aso, Texa
MINUTE	NO. 332				Decembe	r 10, 2024

CONSTRUCTION OF A COMPOSITE CUTOFF WALL TO REDUCE THE RISK OF FAILURE AT AMISTAD INTERNATIONAL DAM

The Commission met at the United States Section Headquarters Office in El Paso, Texas at 3:30 p.m. on December 10, 2024 to review the conclusions and recommendations developed by the Principal Engineers based on those presented by the Technical Advisors from the United States and Mexico, regarding structural safety measures that must be implemented to reduce the risk of failure at Amistad International Dam due to the presence of sinkholes and seepage.

The Commissioners referred to Article 5 of the "United States-Mexico Treaty for Utilization of Waters of the Colorado and Tijuana Rivers and of the Rio Grande," dated February 3, 1944, which stipulates, "The cost of construction, operation and maintenance of each of the international storage dams shall be prorated between the two Governments in proportion to the capacity allotted to each country for conservation purposes in the reservoir at such dam."

The Commissioners also observed that in Resolution 2(b) of Commission Minute 210, entitled "Recommendations Regarding Construction of Amistad Dam," signed January 12, 1961, the Governments of the United States and Mexico agreed that the distribution of the cost of construction of Amistad International Dam would be made based on the proportions "...56.2 per cent to the United States and 43.8 per cent to Mexico..."

The Commissioners also referred to Commission Minute 235, entitled "Division of Operation and Maintenance Costs of Amistad Dam," signed December 3, 1969, taking note that the "Joint Report of the Principal Engineers Concerning the Division of Operation and Maintenance Costs of Amistad Dam," signed December 1, 1969, which forms an integral part of that Minute, stipulates: "Should it become necessary to perform operation, maintenance, or repair work of an extraordinary or emergency nature which, if not performed promptly might result in risk of serious damage to the project, or in increased cost of its performance, the Commission shall order those works executed which it finds advisable and shall allocate them between the two countries for their performance as soon as possible, understanding that the performance by each Government of the work allotted to it, cannot be undertaken until it has made the necessary financing arrangements therefor."

Furthermore, the Commissioners reviewed and found satisfactory the "Joint Report of the Principal Engineers on the Implementation of Corrective Measures to Reduce the Risk of Failure at Amistad Dam through the Construction of a Composite



PRELIMINARY PROJECT SCHEDULE - Tentative and subject to change

- ✓ Bidding documentation & SOW for Design development– January 2024
- ✓ Solicitation of Design contract posted May 16, 2024
- ✓ Design Award September 17, 2024
- Grout Curtain Construction & Cutoff Wall Design July 2025
- Cutoff Wall Construction (Est.) January 2027**

**Subject to availability of funding

US and Mexican dam safety experts (USACE/CONAGUA) involved in the development of documents and technical reviews

	2024						2025							2026									2027																						
	FY24					FY25						FY26													F١	(27						FY28	>												
	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov Dec	: Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov De	c Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug S	Gep (Oct N	lov De	c Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct N	lov Dec	:
A/E to develop CutoffWall SOW & contract																																													Ι
Design Solicitation																																													Ι
Design for Grout Curtain and Cutoff Wall																																													
Grout Construction Presolicitation																																													
Grout Solicitation																																													
Construction																																													
Construction-Work Platform, Grout Curtain																																													
Construction-Work Platform																																													
Upstream Grout Curtain																																													Τ
Downstream Grout Curtain																																													Τ
Cutoff Wall Solicitation (Complete)																																													Τ
Construction- Cutoff Wall																																													1
Construction-Cutoff wall																																													1
CMS and USACE Support																																													T
Fiscal Year Quarter		2Q			3Q			4Q			1Q		2Q			3Q			4Q			1Q		2Q			3Q			4Q		1	LQ		20			3Q			4Q		1	Q	I



RECOMMENDATIONS/PATH FORWARD

- Complete Design***
- Commence Grouting construction with existing funds
- Secure additional funds for total project as soon as practical
- Commence Cutoff Wall construction as soon as practical, depending on contract method and funding, to ensure that the complete composite cutoff wall alternative will be constructed
- Continue routine monitoring programs of the dam's automated and conventional instrumentation
- Continue binational data exchange
- Update and maintain list of the officials identified in the Amistad Dam Emergency Action Plan

*** FACTORS IMPACTING COST

- Required Depth of Grout Curtains
- Required Depth of Cutoff Wall
- Starting and Ending Limits



Questions and Discussion

International Boundary and Water Commission U.S. Section 4191 N. Mesa El Paso, Texas 79902 Follow us on Twitter @usibwc



INTERNATIONAL BOUNDARY AND WATER COMMISSION

UNITED STATES SECTION

Update on Hydrology of the Rio Grande, Water Deliveries, and Minute 331

Dr. Maria-Elena Giner, P.E. Commissioner U.S. Section

Adrian Cortez - Lead Hydrologist Delbert Humberson - Hydrologist



RIO GRANDE BASIN TRENDS

- Commission Binational Stream Gage Program (1930s)
- Water Accounting Program (1950s)
 - Total Volume of Inflow for U.S. & Mexico
 - Archival of Inflow Ownerships Began in 1981
 - River Evaporative Losses
- Where is our water coming from?





AMISTAD DAM AND RESERVOIR

- U.S. Inflows into Amistad Reservoir
 - Rio Conchos (One-third or Minute 234)
 - Terlingua & Alamito Creeks
 - Pecos and Devils Rivers
 - Goodenough Springs
 - 50% of any other flows not otherwise allotted. (Runoff)





SUMMARY OF APPROACH

- What we know.
 - Total inflows assigned to each country
 - Ultimately this is what gets allocated to users
- What we are estimating.
 - How much came from Conchos or Terlingua, Pecos or Unmeasured Run-off
 - Tracking it down the river





- 10-Year Volume Totals U.S. Inflows into Amistad Reservoir (million ac-ft)
- Total U.S. Mainstem+ Unmeasured Tribs. Inflows (maf) Total Pecos+Devils+Springs Inflow (maf) -Total US Inflow (maf) 16.000 -9.9% 14.000 12.622 maf 14.004 maf 12.000 -14.5% 11.970 maf 10.000 VOLUME (MAF) -32.9% 8.000 9.400 maf 7.310 7.282 5.757 6.213 6.722 6.000 5.312 5.257 4.144 4.000 2.000 1981-1990 1991-2000 2001-2010 2011-2020 **U.S. INFLOWS INTO AMISTAD RESERVOIR BY DECADE**
- Last 10 Compared to 2000s
 - 3.2 maf less in Total U.S. Inflow
 - 2.1 maf less from U.S. Tribs. flowing into Amistad
 - 1.1 maf less from the Mainstem U.S. Inflows
- Last 10 Compared to 1980s
 - 4.6 maf less in total U.S. Inflow
 - 1.5 maf less from U.S. Tribs. flowing into Amistad
 - 3.1 maf less from the Mainstem U.S. Inflows





- Data Source is Binational Rio Grande Accounting
- Mexico Inflows
 52 % Decline since 1980s
- MX Includes
 - Rio Conchos (allotted)
 - 50% Unmeasured Tribs. & Springs
- U.S. Includes
 - Alamito, Terlingua, Devils, Pecos, U.S. Springs, Rio Conchos (allotted)
 - 50% Unmeasured Tribs. & Springs





FALCON DAM AND RESERVOIR

- U.S. Inflows into Falcon Reservoir
 - $_{\odot}$ $\,$ Arroyo de las Vacas $\,$
 - Rios San Diego, San Rodrigo, Escondido
 - \circ Rio Salado
 - o Pinto Creek
 - San Felipe Creek
 - 50% of any other flows not otherwise allotted. (Runoff)
- Amistad Release Removed







- Last 10 Compared to 2000s
 - 1.6 maf less in Total U.S. Inflow
 - 0.16 maf less from U.S. Tribs. flowing into Falcon
 - 1.26 maf less from Mx Tribs.
 Flowing into Falcon
 - 0.23 maf less from Unmeasured Tributaries
- Last 10 Compared to 1980s
 - 1.1 maf less in total U.S. Inflow
 - 0.08 maf less from U.S. Tribs. flowing into Falcon
 - 0.34 maf less from Mx Tribs. Flowing into Falcon
 - 0.68 maf less from Unmeasured Tributaries

10-WY Volume Totals - U.S. Trib. Inflows into Falcon Reservoir (million ac-ft)

- U.S. Middle Tribs. In Mexico Allotted to the U.S.
- U.S. Rio Salado at Falcon

6.000

5.000

4.000

3.000

2.000

1.000

VOLUME (MAF)

-----Total U.S. Mainstem Inflows (w/o Amistad Releases)



U.S. Unmeasured Tributaries

U.S. INFLOWS INTO FALCON RESERVOIR BY DECADE (W/O AMISTAD RELEASES)



INITIAL OBSERVATIONS

- Decline in US Inflows into Amistad compared to 1980s
 - 33% Decrease or 460,000 acre-feet annually
 - U.S. Tribs. Declined 178,000 ac-ft (-24%)
 - Mx Tribs. Declined 113,000 ac-ft (-51%)
 - Unmeasured Tribs. Declined 170,000 ac-ft (-38%)
- Decline in US Inflows into Falcon compared to 1980s
 - $_{\odot}$ ~21.5% or 110,000 acre-feet annually
 - U.S. Tribs. Declined 8,000 ac-ft (-9%)
 - Mx Tribs. Declined 34,000 ac-ft (-18%)
 - Unmeasured Tribs. Declined 68,000 ac-ft (-29%)



1944 WATER TREATY – 5YR CYCLE DELIVERIES

5yr Cycle Deliveries (as of 08 Feb. 2025)

o Cycle Year 1 – 61,161 AF (75.4 MCM) o Cycle Year 2 – 240,266 AF (296.4 MCM) o Cycle Year 3 – 72,522 AF (89.5 MCM) o Cycle Year 4 – 46,650 AF (57.5 MCM) o Cycle Year 4 – 16,637 AF (20.5 MCM)

o Cycle to date - 437,235 AF (539.3 MCM)

o 1,031,468 AF (1,272 MCM) below seasonal curve o 29.76% of expected minimum seasonal deliveries





Amistad-Falcon Percent of Conservation Capacity U.S. PCT Mex. PCT U.S. 21.5% Mex. 11.3% Percent of Country's Normal Conservation Cap -

Derived from preliminary weekly accounting for 08 February 2025. https://ibwcsftpstg.blob.core.windows.net/wad/WeeklyReports/amfalpct.gif



	U.S. Storage										
	%cap	ТСМ	Acre-Ft								
Amistad	26.3%	589,000	478,000								
Falcon	15.8%	305,000	247,000								
Total	21.5%	894,000	725,000								
	%cap	ТСМ	Acre-Ft								
Amistad	13.8%	241,000	195,000								
Falcon	8.1%	110,000	89,000								
Total	11.3%	351,000	284,000								

Derived from preliminary weekly accounting for 08 February 2025

Region	Storage (MCM)	% Capacity							
Rio Conchos	773.064	20.00%							
Middle Rio Grande	245.885	25.42%							
Lower Rio Grande	1,875.415	94.31%							

Region	Storage (KAF)	% Capacity
Rio Conchos	626.730	20.00%
Middle Rio Grande	199.341	25.42%
Lower Rio Grande	1,520.415	94.31%







SIGNING OF MINUTE 331 – NOV. 7, 2024



Ciudad Juarez, Mexico

First major minute regarding Water Deliveries under the 1944 Treaty since 1969 (Minute 234)



Minute 331 Work Groups

- Continues Support for the Rio Grande Policy and Hydrology Work Groups
- Establishes a Projects Work Group to Develop Conservation and New Water Sources Projects
- Establishes an Environmental Work Group to Address Environmental Aspects in the Rio Grande
- Continued support of the Lower Rio Grande Water Quality Initiative to address
 Water Quality Concerns

Minute 331 Tools

Agencies in both countries at multiple levels agreed that we needed new tools to improve the reliability and predictability of Rio Grande Water Deliveries.

- Mexico will release excess storage in reservoirs on the 6 named tributaries to the Rio Grande Main Stem.
- Mexico will consider allocating volumes towards fulfilling delivery obligations to reduce/avoid deficiencies.
- Use of Mexico's portion of the 6 named tributaries at any time, subject to agreement by both countries.


Minute 331 Tools

- Direct transfer of Mexico's waters in Amistad and Falcon to the United States, subject to agreement by both countries.
- Use of Rio San Juan and Rio Alamo in accordance with Article 9(e) of the 1944 Water Treaty, and when the United States can put it to beneficial use, subject to agreement by both countries.
- The ability to use these tools expires 5 years after the signing of minute, unless both countries agree to extend the timeline via a subsequent Minute.



Delbert.Humberson@ibwc.gov 915-832-4727

> Follow us on X: @usibwc

Linkedin: linkedin.com/company/usibwc



INTERNATIONAL BOUNDARY AND WATER COMMISSION

UNITED STATES SECTION

Amistad Dam Area Operations & Maintenance

Evelio Siller Area Operations Manager February 19-20, 2025



Amistad Dam Field Office

OVERVIEW

- 1. 2024 Accomplishments
- 2. HER Acquisitions
- 3. Inspections: Dam, Powerplant, Underwater
- 4. USACE Inspection Recommendations
- 5. 2025 Capital Projects
- 6. 2025 Deferred Maintenance Projects

- 7. 2025 In-House Work
- 8. 2025 Powerplant Captial / Maintenance Projects
- 9. 2025 Flood Preparedness



Amistad Dam Infrastructure

- 1. Power Plant (2 Generators)
- 2. Dam Concrete Section & Control Building
- 3. (4) Miles Dam Embankment
- 4. (8) Radial (Tainter) Gates
- 5. (8) Stoplogs at Radial Gates
- 6. (5) Penstocks
 - (4) Headgates (Roller Slide)
 - (2) Irrigation Gates: 1 Hydraulic & 1 Roller Slide
 - (1) Bulkhead Gate
- 7. (5) Admin. & Warehouse Buildings
- 8. (6) Gov.'t Rental Housing
- 9. Water Storage Tank

- 10. 21 Hydrological Gauging Stations & 15 Wells 11. (28) International Reservoir Buoy's
- 12.(4) Demarcation Boundary Markers on Bridges



Providing binational solutions along the U.S.-Mexico Border



2024 Accomplishments

- Implemented repairs and replacements based on the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers' (USACE) five-year inspection recommendations,
- Completed major inspections and routine maintenance on the Power Plant at Generator #1, turbine pit, wicket gates, penstock, headgate and hoist, exciters 1 and 2, and control panels.
- Performed maintenance on water conveyances projects, including 50 miles of hydrologic gauging station roadwork and 25 acres of vegetation removal under cableways.
- Contracted detailed inspections of all structural, mechanical, electrical, and geotechnical parts of the dam and power plant, and used the Bureau of Reclamation dive team to check the upstream and downstream portions of the dam and plant.
- Ongoing rehabilitation of the Power Plant, to include sandblasting, epoxy repairs, and painting of the wicket gates, spiral case, draft tube, and the runner cone on Generator #1. Replacement of the wicket gate seals on Generator #1 will also be completed, followed by Generator #2.
- Completed the replacement and restoration of international boundary demarcation pavement markers and/or plaques at ports of entry at International Dam, Del Rio International Bridge, Eagle Pass International Bridge 1, and Eagle Pass International Bridge 2, in accordance with international agreements.
- Performed maintenance of buoys, including cleaning and replacement of lighting devices and associated batteries. The team also recovered four detached buoys.



Heavy Equipment Replacement for Amistad Field Office









2024 Accomplishments



Providing binational solutions along the U.S.-Mexico Border

UNITED STATES SECTION







Amistad Dam 5 Year Dam Inspection



















Amistad Dam and Powerplant Underwater Inspection









Powerplant Inspection











USACE 5 Year Recommendations

Critical Recommendation:

- 1. Radial Gate Rope cable tensioning
- 2. Radial Gate Trunnion Pin Lubrication
- 3. Radial Gate 1 grease line reconnection. (Completed)

Urgent Action:

 Evaluate, design, establish a procedure and execute corrective actions for sinkholes found during inspection. (Completed)





2025 Dam Capital Projects (Contractor)

- 1. Penstock 4 Concrete Plug
- 2. Penstock 5 Irrigation Gate Repair
- 3. Radial Gates Electrical Panel Upgrade











2025 Dam Deferred Maintenance Projects (Contractor)

- 1. Radial Gates Sandblast and Painting
- 2. Radial Gate Seal Replacements
- 3. Radial Gate Anode Replacements
- 4. Radial Gate Cable Tensioning









2025 Dam In-house Projects

- 1. Radial Gates Mechanical Hoistway Components Rehabilitation
- 2. Radial Gates Trunnion Pin Inspection and Lubrication
- 3. Radial Gates U-bolt Inspection and Lubrication
- 4. Continue with routine maintenance
- 5. Continue with roadwork and vegetation removal at hydro gauging stations.
- 6. Continue with buoy maintenance
- 7. Continue with boundary demarcation markers maintenance.







2025 Powerplant Capital Projects

1. Sandblast and repaint Runner Cone and Wicket Gate Seal Replacement for Generator #2.











2025 Flood Preparedness

- 1. 2025 Binational Flood Work shop (Tentative May 13th to May 16th)
 - Amistad Dam May 13th
 - Falcon Dam May 14th
 - Anzalduas and Retamal May 15th
- 2. 2025 Emergency Action Plan Meeting with local stakeholders
 - May 12th in Del Rio, TX. (Tentative)
- 3. 2025 Flood Warning Notices
 - Distribute and post in April



INTERNATIONAL BOUNDARY AND WATER COMMISSION

UNITED STATES SECTION

SAFETY OF DAMS PROGRAM

Mario Gomez - Acting Chief of Operations and Maintenance Evelio Siller – Area Ops. Manager Amistad Dam Field Office February 19-20, 2025

Presentation Prepared by Lorena Soriano – Safety of Dams Engineer



SAFETY OF DAMS PROGRAM INTRODUCTION

• WELCOME

Mario Gomez, Acting O&M Division Chief

• OVERVIEW

- Safety of Dams Program
- Benefit of Dams
- DSAC Ratings & IBWC Dams
- Types of Inspections & 5-Year Inspection Summary
- Amistad Dam Field Office Activity Evelio Siller



SAFETY OF DAMS PROGRAM

• PUBLIC LAW 92-367

- Act of 1972 Authorized the Secretary of the Army to undertake a national program of inspection of dams.
- In response to the Buffalo Creek Dam failure in West Virginia in 1972 killing 125 people.
- IBWC Safety of Dams Program Conforms with this Act Provisions



SAFETY OF DAMS PROGRAM

BINATIONAL PROGRAM

- Federal Emergency Management Agency (FEMA) Federal Guidelines for Safety of Dams (2004)
- Joint Technical Advisors Report (JTAR)
 - USIBWC Contracts the USACE for the Periodic Inspections (every 5 years)
 - MX Section provides technical experts from CONAGUA and CFE



• RENEWABLE, CLEAN ENERGY – HYDROPOWER

- 7% of U.S. electricity generation
- Nearly 37% of U.S. renewable electricity generation

FLOOD CONTROL

\$1.7 B in annual benefits in reduced flooding & erosion damage

WATER STORAGE

- \circ $\,$ Reservoirs supply water for multitude of uses
 - Fire Control
 - Irrigation (10% of American cropland)
 - Domestic & Industrial Water Supply
 - Reduce the impact of droughts

Source: FEMA.gov







BENEFITS OF DAMS

NAVIGATION

- USACE navigation projects serve 41 states
- o USACE maintains 12,000 miles of channels
- 15% of U.S. freight carried by inland waterways
- Operates 275 docks and 926 harbors

RECREATION

- Prime recreation facilities throughout the U.S.
- 10% of the U.S. population visits these facilities







USACE DAM SAFETY ACTION CLASSIFICATION (DSAC)

- DSAC I
 - Very High Urgency of Action
- DSAC II
 - o High Urgency of Action
- DSAC III
 - Moderate Urgency of Action
- DSAC IV
 - o Low Urgency of Action
- DSAC V
 - Normal Urgency of Action

ER 1110-2-1156 31 Mar 14

Table 3.1 - USACE Dam Safety Action Classification Table - 27 Jan 2014 *

URGENCY OF ACTION (DSAC)	ACTIONS FOR DAMS IN THIS CLASS***	CHARACTERISTICS OF THIS CLASS
VERY HIGH (1)	Take immediate action to avoid failure. Communicate findings to sponsor, local, state, Federal, Tribal officials, and the public. Implement interim risk reduction measures, including operational restrictions. Ensure the emergency action plan is current and functionally tested for initiating event. Conduct heightened monitoring and evaluation. Expedite investigations to support remediation using all resources and funding necessary. Initiate intensive management and situation reports.	CRITICALLY NEAR FAILURE: Progression toward failure is confirmed to be taking place under normal operations. Dam is almost certain to fail under normal operations to within a few years without intervention. OR EXTREMELY HIGH INCREMENTAL RISK**: Combination of life or economic consequences with likelihood of failure is very high. USACE considers this level of life-risk to be unacceptable except in extraordinary circumstances.
HIGH (2)	Communicate findings to sponsor, local, state, Federal, Tribal officials, and the public. Implement interim risk reduction measures, including operational restrictions as warranted. Ensure the emergency action plan is current and functionally tested for initiating event. Conduct heightened monitoring and evaluation. Expedite confirmation of classification. (eve very high priority for investigations to support the need for remediation.	FAILURE INITIATION FORESEEN: For confirmed and unconfirmed dam safety issues, failure could begin during normal operations or be initiated as the consequence of an event. The likelihood of failure from one of these occurrences, prior to remediation, is too high to assure public-safety. OR VERY HOH INCREMENTAL RISK ⁴⁹ : The combination of lift or economic consequences with likelihood of failure is high. USACE considers this level of life-risk to be unacceptable except in extraordinary circumstances.
MODERATE (3)	Communicate findings to sponsor, local, state, Federal, Tribal officials, and the public. Implement interim risk reduction measures, including operational serticitions as warranted. Ensure the emergency action plan is current and functionally tested for initiating event. Conduct heightened monitoring and evaluation. Prioritize investigations to support the need for remediation informed by consequences and other factors.	MODERATE TO HIGH INCREMENTAL RISK**. For confirmed and unconfirmed dam safety issues, the combination of life, economic, or environmental consequences with likelihood of failure is moderate. USACE considers this level of life-risk to be unacceptable except in unusual circumstances.
LOW (4)	Communicate findings to sponsor, local, state, Federal, Tribal officials, and the public. Conduct elevated monitoring and evaluation. Give normal priority to investigations to validate classification, but do not plan for risk reduction measures at this time.	LOW INCREMENTAL RISK**: For confirmed and unconfirmed dam safety issues, the combination of life, economic, or environmental consequences with likelihood of fallure is low to very low and the dam may not meet all sesential USACE guidelines. USACE considers this level of life-risk to be in the range of tolerability but the dam does not meet all essential USACE guidelines.
NORMAL (5)	Continue routine dam safety activities and normal operations, maintenance, monitoring, and evaluation.	VERY LOW INCREMENTAL RISK**: The combination of life, economic, or environmental consequences with likelihood of failure is low to very low and the dam meets all essential USACE guidelines USACE conjugars this layer of life.safety risk to be tolerable



IBWC DAMS – MIDDLE RIO GRANDE DAMS STORAGE DAMS



AMISTAD DAM DEL RIO, TEXAS DSAC II Very High Urgency



FALCON DAM FALCON HEIGHTS, TEXAS DSAC III Moderate Urgency



IBWC DAMS – UPPER RIO GRANDE DAMS DIVERSION DAMS



AMERICAN DAM EL PASO, TEXAS DSAC III - Moderate Urgency



INTERNATIONAL DAM EL PASO, TEXAS DSAC III - Moderate Urgency



IBWC DAMS – LOWER RIO GRANDE DAMS DIVERSION DAMS



ANZALDUAS DAM HIDALGO COUNTY, TEXAS DSAC IV Low Urgency



RETAMAL DAM HIDALGO COUNTY, TEXAS DSAC III Moderate Urgency



IBWC DAMS – MEXICO'S MORELOS DAM DIVERSION DAM



MORELOS DAM ALGODONES, BAJA CALIFORNIA MEXICO DSAC III Moderate Urgency



TYPES OF INSPECTIONS FY2023 & FY2024

• 5-Year USACE DETAIL DAM INSPECTIONS

- Hydraulic Steel Structure (HSS)
- Gate Operability & Capability Inspection (GOCI)
- Mechanical
- Electrical
- Geotechnical
- Spillway
- Highway and Pedestrian Bridge
- Penstock Gates

• 5-Year JOINT DAM INSPECTION (U.S. & Mexico)

- Technical Experts from the U.S & Mexico
- Joint Report (List of Recommendations) signed by both Sections





AMISTAD DAM 5-YEAR INSPECTION SUMMARY





FALCON DAM 5-YEAR INSPECTION SUMMARY

Priority Work Type



MAJOR 0&M WORK PLAN					
Priority		Work Type	Fiscal Year		
	2	Gates Maintenance (sand blast and paint)	FY25		
	3	Steel Repairs (metal rails, corroded nuts on bearing anchors, rivets)	FY26		
	3	Concrete Repairs (critical spalling and cracks)	FY27		

CAPITAL PLAN	

Fiscal

		Year
	▲	
3	45-Ton Spillway Crane Elec Contol Rehab	FY28
6	New Bulkhead	FY27
6	Replace Dam Elevator	FY29
3	Replace Raw Water Intake Piping	FY26
3	Replace Spillway Control Panels for each Gate	FY28
2	Spillway Joint & Spall Rehab	FY25

_EGEND:	
GOCI=GATE OPERABILITY & OPERATION INSPECTION	
GATE=GATE	
HYWBR= HIGHWAY BRIDGE RECOMMENDATION	
GENR= GENERAL RECOMMENDATION	
GEOR=GEOTECHNICAL RECOMMENDATION	
SPILLR=SPILLWAY RECOMMENDATION	
SOD=SAFETY OF DAMS	



ANZALDUAS DAM 5-YEAR INSPECTION SUMMARY

NO. OF RECOMMENDATIONS	RECOMMENDATIONS BY TYPE					MAJOR 0&M WORK PLAN		
						Priority	Work Type	Fiscal Year
20	HWYBR				17	3	Concrete Repairs (apply water repellent, joints, and substructure)	FY25
57				10		3	Gate Maintenance	FY26
ESTIMATED COST				10		3	Steel (replace sleeve nut on Span 5, skin plate, and bracing of apron)	FY26
				9			(- f	
\$7M	PENGATE	2						
то	GEOR/STRUCK	1						
10	CECITORI							
\$10M		0	5 TYF	10 °E	15			
NEW POSITIONS REQUIREMEN	TS	STUDIES				CAPITAL PLAN		
ANZALDUAS & RETAMAL DAM		Study Type			Fiscal Year	Priority Work Type		Fiscal Year
		Potamologic Study and H&H from Falcon			FY28	2 Replace Pier Curtain Roller & Electric Motor		FY18
		Dam to Gulf of Mexico Rio Grande and floodways Sediment Removal Study			EVOO	2	Gate Track Bolt Rehab	FY25
Tractor Operator					F¥28	3	New Electrical System under Bridge	FY27
1		Scour Survey S	itudy		FY28	3	Replace Breaker Panel & All Electrical System	FY27
		Topobathymet	ric Study		FY28	3	Replace Cathodic Protection (installation only)	FY27
		Underwater In	spection		FY28	4	New Emergency Generator for Building	FY27
		Value Engineer	ing Analysis		FY25	3	Replace Gate Seals	FY28
							•	
		TRAINING						
		Required Trai	ining		No.			
		Concrete Inspe	ection		1	-		
		Dam Inspection	ns		1	LEGEND:		
		Electrical Safet	.y		1	HWYBR=	HIGHWAY BRIDGE RECOMMENDATION	
		Instrumentatio	n & Accuracy of	Results	1	ELECR/MI	ECHR=ELECTRICAL RECOMMENDATION/MECHANICAL RECOMMENDATION	
L Maintanana N	An alta ania	Safety of In-se	rvice Dams		1	GENR=G	ENERAL RECOMMENDATION	
	vecnanic	Sewage Spills & Safety & Health			1	PENGATE		
-		Steel Inspectio	n		1	GEOR/ST	RUCR=GEOTECHNICAL RECOMMENDATION/STRUCTURAL RECOMMENDATION	
		Total			7			



RETAMAL DAM 5-YEAR INSPECTION SUMMARY

NO. OF RECOMMENDATIONS	RECOMMENDATIONS BY TYPE			MAJOR 0&M WORK PLAN			
				Priority	Type of Work	Fiscal Year	
24				2	Padial Gate Maintenance (gate track system correction belts etc.)	EV26	
20	ELECR/MECHR		22	5	Radial Gate Maintenance (gate track system, corrosion, boits, etc.)	F120	
ESTIMATED COST	Ц			4	Repair or Replace Radial Gate Manual Controls	FY27	
\$4M	GENR	4					
ТО							
\$6M	0	5 10 15 Count of No.	20				
NEW POSITIONS REQUIREM	ENTS	STUDIES		CAPTIAL PLAN			
RETAMAL & ANZALDUAS DA	AM	Study	Fiscal Year	Priority	Work Type	Fiscal Year	
		Potamologic Study and H&H from Falcon	FY28	1	Center Gate Rehab	FY24	
		Rio Grande and floodways Sediment	FY28	1	Mod 1 - Center Gate Electrical Upgrades	FY25	
		Removal Study		4	New Cathodic Protection	FY27	
Tractor Operator		Scour Survey Study	FY28	3	New Drains Unstream & Downstream in the Retaining Walls (Fach	FV28	
		Topobathymetric Study	FY28	J	Abutment)		
		Underwater Inspection	FY28	5	New Emergency Generator	EV26	
					New Emergency Generator	1120	
		TRAINING					
		Required Training	No.				
		Concrete Inspection	1				
		Dam Inspections	1				
		Electrical Safety	1				
		Instrumentation & Accuracy of Results	1				
		Safety of In-service Dams	1				
Maintenance	e Mechanic	Sewage Spills & Safety & Health	1	LEGEND:			
2		Steel Inspection	1	GENR=GE	NERAL RECOMMENDATION		
		Total	7	ELECR/MECHR=ELECTRICAL RECOMMENDATION/MECHANICAL RECOMMENDATION			



IBWC HYDROELECTRIC POWER PLANTS

- Amistad Dam
 - Completed in 1983
 - Located in Val Verde County, Texas
 - Two 33 MW Francis Turbine Generator Units
 - Condition is Good Overall (USACE)
- Falcon Dam
 - First Commercial Generated Power in 1954
 - Located in Starr County, Texas
 - Three 10.5 MW Francis Turbine Generator Units
 - Condition is Fairly Good Overall (USACE)







IBWC HYDROELECTRIC POWER PLANTS

- Amistad & Falcon
 - NERC (Federal) & ERCOT (State) Regulated

• 10-Year USACE INSPECTIONS

- USACE Inspection July 2024
- Electrical Generator Equipment & Systems
- Mechanical Power Generation Equipment
- Electrical Power & Control Systems
- Mechanical Support Equipment & Systems
- Structural Features

Condition Index (CI)	Condition Equipment Rating	Definition
8 ≤ Index ≤ 10	Good	There is a high level of confidence that the component will perform well under normal operating conditions. Continue current O&M practices. Repeat condition assessment on normal frequency. Consider performing Tier 2 tests when convenient to provide good base line data for comparison with future tests.
6 ≤ Index <8	Fair	There is a medium level of confidence that the component will perform well under normal operating conditions. The component may require additional investigations to confirm adequacy. Continue current O&M practices, minimal restrictions to operation and/or minor maintenance may be necessary. Repeat condition assessment on normal frequency. Consider performing Tier 2 tests to provide further insight into equipment condition and adjust Condition Index score, as necessary.
3 ≤ Index <6	Marginal	There is a low level of confidence that the component will perform well under normal operating conditions. The component requires additional investigation to confirm adequacy. Restricted operation and/or non– routine maintenance is necessary. Perform applicable Tier 2 tests and adjust Condition Index score, as necessary. Consult with technical specialists. Repeat condition assessment more frequently.
0 ≤ Index < 3	Poor	The component does not perform well under normal operating conditions. Physical signs of serious damage or deterioration are present. Significant restrictions to operation and/or extensive non- routine maintenance is necessary. Perform immediate Tier 2 testing and adjust Condition Index score, as necessary. Consult with technical specialists. Repeat condition assessment more frequently.


Amistad Dam Field Office

OVERVIEW

- 1. 2024 Accomplishments
- 2. HER Acquisitions
- 3. Inspections: Dam, Powerplant, Underwater
- 4. USACE Inspection Recommendations
- 5. 2025 Capital Projects
- 6. 2025 Deferred Maintenance Projects

- 7. 2025 In-House Work
- 8. 2025 Powerplant Captial / Maintenance Projects
- 9. 2025 Flood Preparedness



Amistad Dam Infrastructure

- 1. Power Plant (2 Generators)
- 2. Dam Concrete Section & Control Building
- 3. (4) Miles Dam Embankment
- 4. (8) Radial (Tainter) Gates
- 5. (8) Stoplogs at Radial Gates
- 6. (5) Penstocks
 - (4) Headgates (Roller Slide)
 - (2) Irrigation Gates: 1 Hydraulic & 1 Roller Slide
 - (1) Bulkhead Gate
- 7. (5) Admin. & Warehouse Buildings
- 8. (6) Gov.'t Rental Housing
- 9. Water Storage Tank

- 10. 21 Hydrological Gauging Stations & 15 Wells 11. (28) International Reservoir Buoy's
- 12.(4) Demarcation Boundary Markers on Bridges



Providing binational solutions along the U.S.-Mexico Border



2024 Accomplishments

- Implemented repairs and replacements based on the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers' (USACE) five-year inspection recommendations,
- Completed major inspections and routine maintenance on the Power Plant at Generator #1, turbine pit, wicket gates, penstock, headgate and hoist, exciters 1 and 2, and control panels.
- Performed maintenance on water conveyances projects, including 50 miles of hydrologic gauging station roadwork and 25 acres of vegetation removal under cableways.
- Contracted detailed inspections of all structural, mechanical, electrical, and geotechnical parts of the dam and power plant, and used the Bureau of Reclamation dive team to check the upstream and downstream portions of the dam and plant.
- Ongoing rehabilitation of the Power Plant, to include sandblasting, epoxy repairs, and painting of the wicket gates, spiral case, draft tube, and the runner cone on Generator #1. Replacement of the wicket gate seals on Generator #1 will also be completed, followed by Generator #2.
- Completed the replacement and restoration of international boundary demarcation pavement markers and/or plaques at ports of entry at International Dam, Del Rio International Bridge, Eagle Pass International Bridge 1, and Eagle Pass International Bridge 2, in accordance with international agreements.
- Performed maintenance of buoys, including cleaning and replacement of lighting devices and associated batteries. The team also recovered four detached buoys.



Heavy Equipment Replacement for Amistad Field Office









2024 Accomplishments



Providing binational solutions along the U.S.-Mexico Border

UNITED STATES SECTION







Amistad Dam 5 Year Dam Inspection



















Amistad Dam and Powerplant Underwater Inspection









Powerplant Inspection











USACE 5 Year Recommendations

Critical Recommendation:

- 1. Radial Gate Rope cable tensioning
- 2. Radial Gate Trunnion Pin Lubrication
- 3. Radial Gate 1 grease line reconnection. (Completed)

Urgent Action:

 Evaluate, design, establish a procedure and execute corrective actions for sinkholes found during inspection. (Completed)





2025 Dam Capital Projects (Contractor)

- 1. Penstock 4 Concrete Plug
- 2. Penstock 5 Irrigation Gate Repair
- 3. Radial Gates Electrical Panel Upgrade











2025 Dam Deferred Maintenance Projects (Contractor)

- 1. Radial Gates Sandblast and Painting
- 2. Radial Gate Seal Replacements
- 3. Radial Gate Anode Replacements
- 4. Radial Gate Cable Tensioning









2025 Dam In-house Projects

- 1. Radial Gates Mechanical Hoistway Components Rehabilitation
- 2. Radial Gates Trunnion Pin Inspection and Lubrication
- 3. Radial Gates U-bolt Inspection and Lubrication
- 4. Continue with routine maintenance
- 5. Continue with roadwork and vegetation removal at hydro gauging stations.
- 6. Continue with buoy maintenance
- 7. Continue with boundary demarcation markers maintenance.







2025 Powerplant Capital Projects

1. Sandblast and repaint Runner Cone and Wicket Gate Seal Replacement for Generator #2.











2025 Flood Preparedness

- 1. 2025 Binational Flood Work shop (Tentative May 13th to May 16th)
 - Amistad Dam May 13th
 - Falcon Dam May 14th
 - Anzalduas and Retamal May 15th
- 2. 2025 Emergency Action Plan Meeting with local stakeholders
 - May 12th in Del Rio, TX. (Tentative)
- 3. 2025 Flood Warning Notices
 - Distribute and posted in April